

**WILLSBORO CENTRAL
SCHOOL DISTRICT
FINANCIAL REPORT
JUNE 30, 2025**

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Certified Public Accountants

MICHAEL L. BOULRICE, CPA

STEPHEN P. WOOD, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education
Willsboro Central School District
Willsboro, New York

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Willsboro Central School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Willsboro Central School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Willsboro Central School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Willsboro Central School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Willsboro Central School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Willsboro Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Willsboro Central School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis (pages 4 through 12), budgetary comparison information (pages 52 & 53), Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios (page 56) and Schedules of District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – ERS and TRS, and Schedules of the District's Contributions – ERS and TRS (pages 57-60) be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements.

We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Willsboro Central School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Combining Non-Major Fund financial statements, Schedule of Change from Original Budget to Final Budget and the Real Property Tax Limit, Schedule of Project Expenditures, and Net Investment in Capital Assets are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining Non-Major Fund financial statements, Schedule of Change from Original Budget to Final Budget and the Real Property Tax Limit, Schedule of Project Expenditures, and Net Investment in Capital Assets are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 30, 2025, on our consideration of Willsboro Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Willsboro Central School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Willsboro Central School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Boulrice & Wood CPAs, PC

Boulrice & Wood, CPA's PC
September 30, 2025

The following is Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) of the Willsboro Central School District's financial performance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The MD&A is a summary of the District's financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions, or conditions. It is also based on both the government-wide and fund-based financial statements.

This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2024-2025

- Net position for the general fund decreased \$392,346.
- Net position for the school food service fund decreased \$4,259.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of the MD&A, a series of financial statements, and required supplementary information. The district-wide statements are organized so the reader can understand Willsboro Central School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increased focus on individual parts of the District in more detail than the district-wide statements. The fund financial statements concentrate on the District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds listed in total in one column. The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year.

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The district-wide financial statements are designed to be similar to corporate statements in that all governmental and business type activities are consolidated. The Statement of Net Position combines governmental fund's current financial resources with capital assets and long-term obligations.

NET POSITION GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Current and Other Assets	\$ 5,109,382	\$ 4,992,632
Capital Assets	8,577,308	8,766,909
Total Assets	13,686,690	13,759,541
Deferred Outflow of Resources		
Unamortized Defeasance Loss	74,879	103,950
Other Post Employment Benefits	3,125,967	4,644,423
Pensions	1,231,893	1,420,130
Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	\$ 18,119,429	\$ 19,928,044
Long-Term Liabilities	\$ 36,079,156	\$ 37,330,848
Other Liabilities	1,052,314	958,351
Total Liabilities	37,131,470	38,289,199
Deferred Inflow of Resources		
Other Post Employment Benefits	1,871,344	1,596,159
Pensions	530,023	249,418
Total Deferred Inflow of Resources	2,401,367	1,845,577
Net Assets		
Net Invested in Capital Assets	4,441,185	3,925,265
Restricted	1,510,417	1,417,938
Unrestricted	(27,365,010)	(25,549,935)
Total Net Assets	(21,413,408)	(20,206,732)
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflow of Resources and Net Assets	\$ 18,119,429	\$ 19,928,044

The Statement of Net Position includes all of the District's assets and liabilities. The largest portion of the District's assets is the investment in capital assets (land, building, equipment), less the outstanding balance of bonds used to acquire, construct, and improve the assets. These assets are used to provide educational services to students; therefore, they are not available for future spending. Although the investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, the resources necessary to repay this debt must be provided from the general fund

budget. These assets are not to be liquidated to pay any of the debt. Investment in capital assets increased 13.1% from 2023-2024 to 2024-2025. This is primarily from capital investments, payment of outstanding debt and depreciation.

An additional portion of the District's net position represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The restricted net position amount is restricted for capital and various reserves.

- A capital reserve is established to pay the cost of any object or purpose for which bonds may be used.

The unrestricted net position decreased by \$1,815,075 largely due to GASB 75 "Accounting for other Post-Employment Benefits".

Net position is the difference between the District's assets and liabilities, which is one way to measure financial health or position. There are three categories of net position: net investment in capital assets, restricted assets, and unrestricted assets.

CHANGES IN NET POSITION
(STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES)

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Revenues:		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 9,999	\$ 9,666
Operating grants	628,177	664,541
Total program revenues	<u>638,176</u>	<u>674,207</u>
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	6,133,926	6,003,047
State Aid	3,054,219	3,055,250
Federal Aid	29,773	40,162
Use of Money and Property	235,949	232,023
Use of Property and Comp for Loss	3,465	164
Charges for services	-	-
Miscellaneous	226,625	242,449
Total general revenues	<u>9,683,957</u>	<u>9,573,095</u>
Total Revenues:	<u>10,322,133</u>	<u>10,247,302</u>
Expenses:		
General Government Support	1,465,794	1,365,903
Instruction	5,060,721	4,645,866
Pupil Transportation	455,896	385,326
Employee Benefits	4,214,278	4,952,764
Debt Service – Interest	138,141	142,626
Cost of Sales – food	106,534	90,983
Capital Outlay	-	-
Total Expenses:	<u>11,441,364</u>	<u>11,583,468</u>
Decrease in Net Position:	<u>\$ (1,119,231)</u>	<u>\$ (1,336,166)</u>

The Statement of Activities is similar to an income statement, in that it reports revenues, expenses, and changes in net position. The greatest amount of revenues comes from one source, property taxes, totaling \$6,133,926. The District is susceptible to fluctuations in the New York State budget. Less money means a higher property tax rate and an unknown New York State budget further complicates the District's planning process. The largest expense categories are instruction to students, \$5,060,721 and employee benefits, \$4,214,278. The District has a decrease in net position of \$1,119,231.

The total decrease in expenses was 1.2%. However, the largest percentage decrease was to Employee Benefits, which was 14.91%.

All of the District's programs and services are reported in the district-wide financial statements as governmental activities. Most of the District's services are included here, such as regular and special education, support services, operation and maintenance of school, pupil transportation, extracurricular activities and administration. Property taxes and State formula aid finance most of these activities.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds, not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs. The governmental fund financial statements are presented on a modified accrual basis; whereas, the governmental activities in the district-wide statements are presented on an accrual basis of accounting.

Governmental Funds. Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how cash flows in and out of the funds and the balances left at year end are available for future spending. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps determine whether there are financial resources that can be spent to finance the District's programs. Any differences between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds are reconciled in the financial statements.

General Fund. The total fund balance decreased 8.81% from 2023-2024 to 2024-2025.

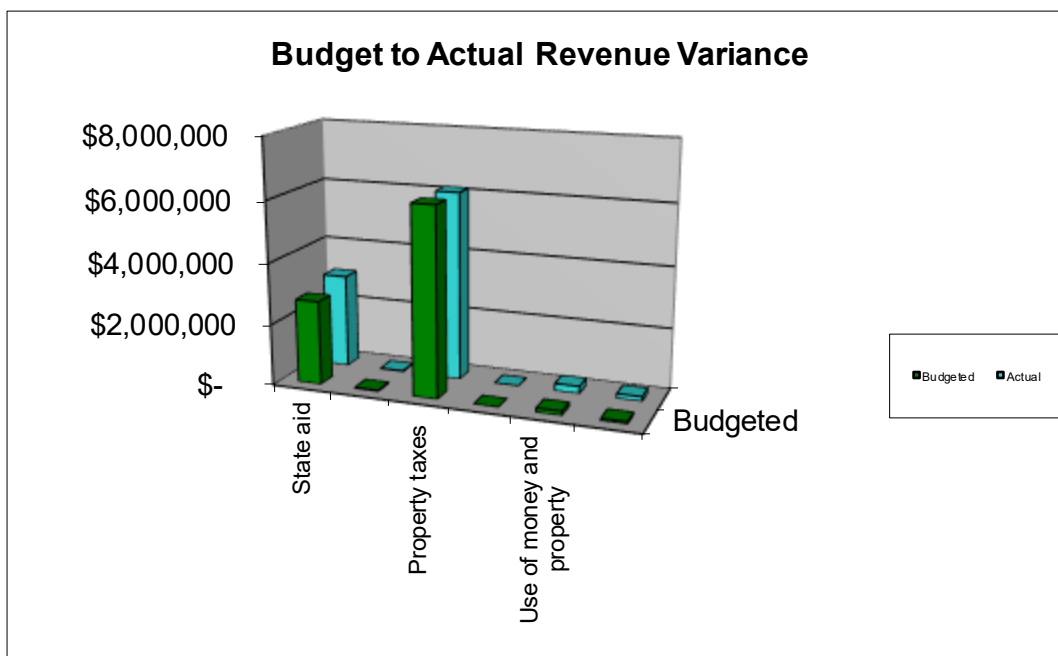
School Food Service Fund. The fund balance is currently \$58,664, \$4,259 below the prior year. This fund experienced a decrease of \$22,905 in employee benefits. The cost of food and supplies increased by \$15,551.

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The District's general fund budget is prepared according to New York State law. During the 2024-2025 school year the original budget increased \$60,263. The increase was from prior year encumbrances.

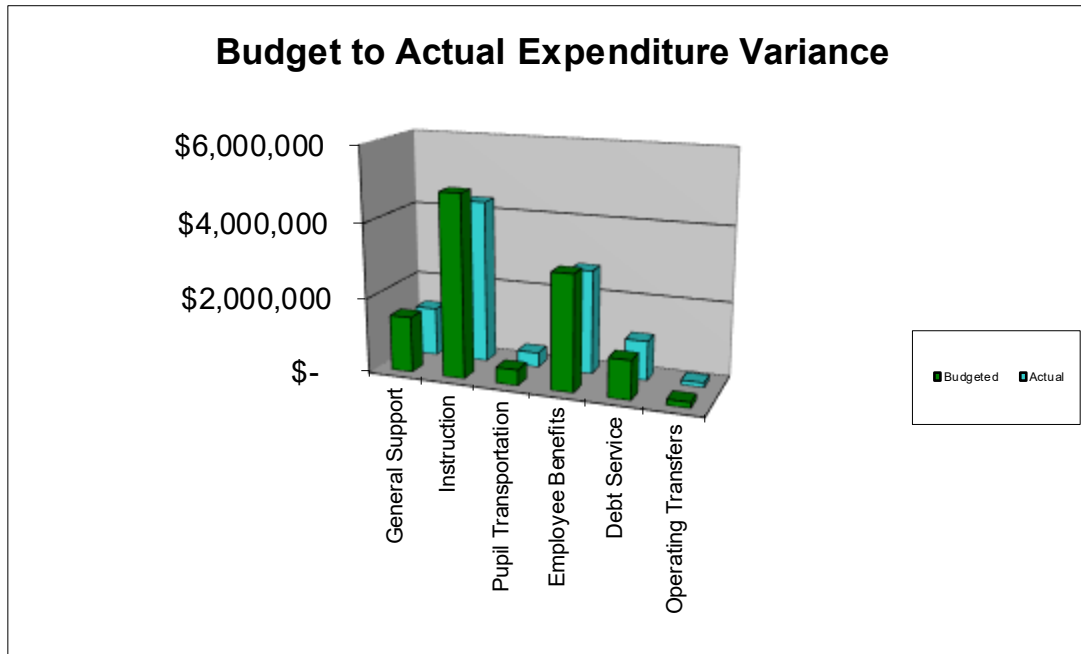
The budget increased from 2023-2024 to 2024-2025, \$10,901,493 to \$10,987,331

General fund actual revenues exceeded the budget by \$484,575. The largest portion of the excess came from use of money and property and state sources.



	Budgeted	Actual	Variance
State aid	\$ 2,739,034	\$ 3,054,219	\$ 315,185
Federal sources	38,000	29,773	(8,227)
Property taxes	6,134,340	6,133,926	(414)
Sale of property	-	3,465	3,465
Use of money and property	135,000	235,499	100,499
Miscellaneous	75,700	149,767	74,067
	<u>\$ 9,122,074</u>	<u>\$ 9,606,649</u>	<u>\$ 484,575</u>

General fund actual expenditures were less than budgeted by \$1,048,599.



	Budgeted	Actual	Variance
General Support	\$ 1,490,330	\$ 1,301,724	\$ 188,606
Instruction	4,867,608	4,356,915	510,693
Pupil Transportation	420,441	388,002	32,439
Employee Benefits	3,075,998	2,776,427	299,571
Debt Service	1,038,217	1,052,027	(13,810)
Operating Transfers	155,000	123,900	31,100
	<u>\$ 11,047,594</u>	<u>\$ 9,998,995</u>	<u>\$ 1,048,599</u>

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

The District's capital assets as of June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	2025	2024
Non-Depreciable Assets:		
Land	\$ 236,016	\$ 236,016
Depreciable Assets:		
Building and Improvements	7,609,039	7,932,375
Furniture, Machinery, and Equipment	698,193	537,895
Intangible right-to-use assets	34,060	60,623
TOTAL	<u>\$ 8,577,308</u>	<u>\$ 8,766,909</u>

Debt

The District's total outstanding debt, as of June 30, 2025, was \$3,857,917 with \$744,244 due within one year.

OUTSTANDING DEBT

	Beginning	Ending
Serial Bonds	\$ 3,440,000	\$ 2,815,000
Energy Performance Contract	1,115,000	1,020,000
Leases Payable	35,536	22,917
	<u>\$ 4,590,536</u>	<u>\$ 3,857,917</u>

According to Local Finance Law, Section 104.00, a school district may issue debt up to ten percent (10%) of its full valuation of real property subject to taxation. The legal debt limit is \$70,294,218, which is significantly greater than the outstanding debt.

FACTORS BEARING ON THE DISTRICT'S FUTURE

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District faces the following existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The State's financial health and their unidentified treatment of fully funded/hold harmless school districts may impact the district in the future. Additionally, state aid uncertainty, the increase of the cost of living, the increased cost of doing business due to supply/demand & supply chain shortages, and the increased cost of labor due to employment shortages are other factors in consideration.
- Recent District trend of decreasing enrollment.
- Escalating cost of health insurance premiums.

- Continued increasing cost of post-retirement benefits due to contractual bargaining obligations.
- Anticipated decline in the local economic development within our district.
- Potential increases of high-cost, high-need special education students.
- Decreasing federal allocations for title and IDEA Funding

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide the District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the accountability for the money it receives. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Business Manager, Willsboro Central School District, 29 School Lane, Willsboro, New York 12996.

**WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025**

EXHIBIT 1

ASSETS

Cash:	
Unrestricted	\$ 2,907,285
Restricted	1,447,258
Receivables:	
Accounts receivable	4,162
State and federal aid	226,129
Due from other governments	106,423
Inventories	5,239
Deposit, electric reserve	6,197
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization	8,577,308
Net pension asset-proportionate share	406,689
Total Assets	13,686,690

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Unamortized defeasance loss	74,879
Other post employment benefits	3,125,967
Pensions	1,231,893
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	4,432,739

Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 18,119,429
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LIABILITIES

Payables:	
Accounts payable	\$ 71,536
Accrued Liabilities	19,379
Bond anticipation notes	622,577
Due to other governments	92
Due to teacher's retirement system	305,883
Due to employee's retirement system	31,452
Unearned revenue	1,395
Long-term liabilities	
Due and payable within one year:	
Bonds payable and long-term debt, current	735,000
Leases payable current	9,244
Due and payable after one year	
Bonds payable and long-term debt, non-current	3,257,581
Leases payable non-current	13,673
Compensated absences payable	272,780
Other post employment benefits	31,420,799
Net pension liability- proportionate share	370,079
Total Liabilities	37,131,470

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Other post employment benefits	1,871,344
Pensions	530,023
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,401,367

NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets	4,441,185
Restricted	1,510,417
Unrestricted	(27,365,010)
Total Net Position	(21,413,408)
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Net Position	\$ 18,119,429

See Notes to the Financial Statements

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2025

EXHIBIT 2

FUNCTIONS/ PROGRAMS	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES		NET (EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
		CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS	
General support	\$ (1,465,794)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (1,465,794)
Instruction	(5,060,721)	-	375,071	(4,685,650)
Pupil transportation	(455,896)	-	-	(455,896)
Employee benefits	(4,214,278)	-	-	(4,214,278)
Debt service	(138,141)	-	-	(138,141)
School lunch program	(106,534)	9,999	253,106	156,571
Total Functions and Programs	<u>\$ (11,441,364)</u>	<u>\$ 9,999</u>	<u>\$ 628,177</u>	<u>(10,803,188)</u>
GENERAL REVENUES				
Real property taxes				6,133,926
Use of money and property				235,949
Sale of property and compensation for loss				3,465
Miscellaneous				226,625
State sources				3,054,219
Federal sources				29,773
Total General Revenues				<u>9,683,957</u>
Change in Net Position				<u>(1,119,231)</u>
Total Net Position - Beginning of Year, as previously reported				(20,206,732)
Prior Period adjustment (Note 16)				<u>(87,445)</u>
Total Net Position - Beginning of Year, as restated				<u>(20,294,177)</u>
Total Net Position - End of Year				<u>\$ (21,413,408)</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statements

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET-GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
June 30, 2025

EXHIBIT 3

	GENERAL	SPECIAL AID	SCHOOL FOOD SERVICE	CAPITAL PROJECTS	NON-MAJOR	TOTAL
ASSETS						
Unrestricted cash	\$ 2,907,285	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,907,285
Restricted cash	1,341,496	7,568	36,718	1,048	60,428	1,447,258
Accounts receivable	4,087	-	75	-	-	4,162
Due from other funds	163,371	41,117	180	74,982	49,828	329,478
State and federal aid receivable	91,702	112,132	22,295	-	-	226,129
Due from other governments	106,423	-	-	-	-	106,423
Inventories	-	-	5,239	-	-	5,239
Prepaid Expenses	6,197	-	-	-	-	6,197
Total Assets	\$ 4,620,561	\$ 160,817	\$ 64,507	\$ 76,030	\$ 110,256	\$ 5,032,171
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable	\$ 41,296	\$ 8	\$ 2,018	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 43,322
Accrued Liabilities	15,646	-	3,733	-	-	19,379
Bond anticipation notes payable	-	-	-	622,577	-	622,577
Due to other governments	-	-	92	-	-	92
Due to other funds	166,107	159,414	-	3,957	-	329,478
Due to teachers' retirement system	305,883	-	-	-	-	305,883
Due to employees' retirement system	31,452	-	-	-	-	31,452
Unearned revenue	-	1,395	-	-	-	1,395
Total Liabilities	560,384	160,817	5,843	626,534	-	1,353,578
FUND BALANCES						
Nonspendable:						
Inventory	-	-	5,239	-	-	5,239
Restricted						
Capital reserve	551,512	-	-	-	-	551,512
Tax certiorari	21,617	-	-	-	-	21,617
Unemployment Insurance	17,270	-	-	-	-	17,270
Employee benefits accrued liability	473,379	-	-	-	-	473,379
Retirement reserve - ERS	83,736	-	-	-	-	83,736
Retirement reserve - TRS	193,982	-	-	-	-	193,982
Other	-	-	-	-	110,256	110,256
School lunch	-	-	53,426	-	-	53,426
Assigned						
Appropriated fund balance	1,600,328	-	-	-	-	1,600,328
Encumbrances (Note 10)	6,741	-	-	-	-	6,741
Unassigned	1,111,612	-	-	(550,504)	-	561,108
Total Fund Balances	4,060,177	-	58,664	(550,504)	110,256	3,678,593
Total Liabilities, Fund Balances and Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 4,620,561	\$ 160,817	\$ 64,507	\$ 76,030	\$ 110,256	\$ 5,032,171

See Notes to the Financial Statements

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
Year Ended June 30, 2025

EXHIBIT 4

	GENERAL	SPECIAL AID	SCHOOL FOOD SERVICE	CAPITAL PROJECTS	NON-MAJOR	TOTAL
REVENUES						
Real property taxes	\$ 6,133,926	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,133,926
Use of money and property	235,499	-	35	-	415	235,949
Sale of property and compensation for loss	3,465	-	-	-	-	3,465
Miscellaneous	149,767	15,514	-	-	76,858	242,139
State sources	3,054,219	99,434	74,541	-	-	3,228,194
Federal sources	29,773	260,123	178,565	-	-	468,461
Sales	-	-	9,999	-	-	9,999
Total Revenues	9,606,649	375,071	263,140	-	77,273	10,322,133
EXPENDITURES						
General support	1,301,724	24,193	57,449	-	53,978	1,437,344
Instruction	4,356,915	331,852	-	-	-	4,688,767
Pupil transportation	388,002	13,620	-	-	-	401,622
Employee benefits	2,776,427	23,980	103,416	-	-	2,903,823
Debt service	1,052,027	-	-	-	-	1,052,027
Cost of sales	-	-	106,534	-	-	106,534
Capital outlay	-	-	-	265,077	-	265,077
Total Expenditures	9,875,095	393,645	267,399	265,077	53,978	10,855,194
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	(268,446)	(18,574)	(4,259)	(265,077)	23,295	(533,061)
OTHER SOURCES AND USES						
BANs redeemed from appropriations	-	-	-	150,871	-	150,871
Operating transfers in	-	18,574	-	100,000	5,326	123,900
Operating transfers (out)	(123,900)	-	-	-	-	(123,900)
Total Other Sources and Uses	(123,900)	18,574	-	250,871	5,326	150,871
Excess (Deficiency) Revenues and Other Sources over Expenditures and Other Uses	(392,346)	-	(4,259)	(14,206)	28,621	(382,190)
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	4,452,523	-	62,923	(536,298)	81,635	4,060,783
Fund Balances, End of Year	\$ 4,060,177	\$ -	\$ 58,664	\$ (550,504)	\$ 110,256	\$ 3,678,593

See Notes to the Financial Statements

**WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
June 30, 2025**

EXHIBIT 5

	TOTAL GOVERNMENT FUNDS	LONG-TERM ASSETS, LIABILITIES	RECLASSIFICATION AND ELIMINATIONS	STATEMENT OF NET POSITION TOTALS
ASSETS				
Unrestricted cash	\$ 2,907,285	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,907,285
Restricted cash	1,447,258	-	-	1,447,258
Accounts receivable	4,162	-	-	4,162
Due from other funds	329,478	-	(329,478)	-
State and federal aid receivable	226,129	-	-	226,129
Due from other governments	106,423	-	-	106,423
Inventories	5,239	-	-	5,239
Prepaid Expenses	6,197	-	-	6,197
Fixed assets	-	8,577,308	-	8,577,308
Net pension asset- proportionate share	-	406,689	-	406,689
Total Assets	5,032,171	8,983,997	(329,478)	13,686,690
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES				
Unamortized defeasance loss	-	74,879	-	74,879
Other post employment benefits	-	3,125,967	-	3,125,967
Pensions	-	1,231,893	-	1,231,893
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	-	4,432,739	-	4,432,739
Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of	\$ 5,032,171	\$ 13,416,736	\$ (329,478)	\$ 18,119,429
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 43,322	\$ 28,214	\$ -	\$ 71,536
Accrued Liabilities	19,379	-	-	19,379
Bond anticipation notes payable	622,577	-	-	622,577
Due to other funds	329,478	-	(329,478)	-
Due to other governments	92	-	-	92
Due to teacher's retirement system	305,883	-	-	305,883
Due to employee's retirement system	31,452	-	-	31,452
Unearned revenue	1,395	-	-	1,395
Bonds payable and other long-term debt	-	3,992,581	-	3,992,581
Leases payable	-	22,917	-	22,917
Compensated absences	-	272,780	-	272,780
Other post employment benefits	-	31,420,799	-	31,420,799
Net pension liability- proportionate share	-	370,079	-	370,079
Total Liabilities	1,353,578	36,107,370	(329,478)	37,131,470
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Other post employment benefits	-	1,871,344	-	1,871,344
Pensions	-	530,023	-	530,023
Total Deferred Inflow of Resources	-	2,401,367	-	2,401,367
FUND BALANCE/NET POSITION				
Total Fund Balance/Net Position	3,678,593	(25,092,001)	-	(21,413,408)
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance	\$ 5,032,171	\$ 13,416,736	\$ (329,478)	\$ 18,119,429

See Notes to the Financial Statements

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXHIBIT 6

**RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS-REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE TO STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	TOTAL GOVERNMENT FUNDS	LONG-TERM REVENUE EXPENSES	CAPITAL RELATED ITEMS	LONG-TERM DEBT TRANSACTION	RECLASSIFICATION AND ELIMINATIONS	STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES TOTALS
REVENUES						
Real property taxes	\$ 6,133,926	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,133,926
Use of money and property	235,949	-	-	-	-	235,949
Sale of property and compensation for loss	3,465	-	-	-	-	3,465
Miscellaneous	242,139	-	-	-	-	242,139
State sources	3,228,194	-	-	-	-	3,228,194
Federal sources	468,461	-	-	-	-	468,461
Sales	9,999	-	-	-	-	9,999
Total Revenues	<u>10,322,133</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,322,133</u>
EXPENDITURES						
General support	1,437,344	-	28,450	-	-	1,465,794
Instruction	4,688,767	-	371,954	-	-	5,060,721
Pupil transportation	401,622	-	54,274	-	-	455,896
Employee benefits	2,903,823	1,310,455	-	-	-	4,214,278
Debt service	1,052,027	-	-	(763,015)	(150,871)	138,141
Cost of sales	106,534	-	-	-	-	106,534
Capital outlay	265,077	-	(265,077)	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	<u>10,855,194</u>	<u>1,310,455</u>	<u>189,601</u>	<u>(763,015)</u>	<u>(150,871)</u>	<u>11,441,364</u>
Excess (Deficit) of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>(533,061)</u>	<u>(1,310,455)</u>	<u>(189,601)</u>	<u>763,015</u>	<u>150,871</u>	<u>(1,119,231)</u>
OTHER SOURCES AND USES						
BANs redeemed from appropriations	150,871	-	-	-	(150,871)	-
Operating transfers in	123,900	-	-	-	(123,900)	-
Operating transfers out	(123,900)	-	-	-	123,900	-
Total Other Sources and Uses	<u>150,871</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(150,871)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change for the Year	<u>\$ (382,190)</u>	<u>\$ (1,310,455)</u>	<u>\$ (189,601)</u>	<u>\$ 763,015</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (1,119,231)</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statements

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Reporting entity

The Willsboro Central School District (District) is governed by the Education Law and other general laws of the State of New York. The governing body is the Board of Education of Willsboro Central School (Board). The Board is the basic level of government, which has oversight responsibilities and control over all activities related to the public school education in the region of Willsboro Central School District. The Board receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the Board is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" as defined in GASB pronouncements, since Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

B. Basis of presentation

1. District-Wide Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the District's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, State aid, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and non-exchange transactions.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of good or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operations or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

2. Fund Functional Statements

The fund statements provide information about the District's funds, including fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category (governmental and fiduciary) are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The District elects to report all governmental funds as major funds, except for Extraclassroom Activity Fund, Scholarship Fund and Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - the general fund is the principal operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources, except those accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds – These funds account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources such as Federal and State Grants, that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes, child nutrition or other activities whose funds are restricted as to use. These legal restrictions may be imposed either by governments that provide the funds, or by outside parties.

- School Food Service Fund – Used to account for transactions of the lunch and breakfast programs.
- Special Aid Fund – Used to account for special operating projects or programs supported in whole, or in part, with Federal Funds or State or Local Grants.

Capital Projects Fund - the capital projects funds are to account for and report financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction or renovation of major capital facilities, or equipment.

Debt Service Fund – the debt service funds are to account for the accumulation of resources and the payment of general long-term debt principal and interest.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The District-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants and donations. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied and collected. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The District considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

be available if the revenues are collected within 90 days (60 days for property taxes) after the end of the fiscal year.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred except for:

- a. Prepaids and inventory-type items are recognized at the time of purchase.
- b. Principal and interest on indebtedness are not recognized as an expenditure until due.
- c. Compensated absences, such as vacation and sick leave, which vests or accumulates, are charged as an expenditure when paid.
- d. Pension costs are recognized as an expenditure when billed by the state.
- e. The School recognizes the cost of providing post retirement health insurance coverage and survivor benefits by recording its share of insurance premiums as expenditures in the year paid.

D. Inventories

Inventories of food and supplies in the School Lunch Fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis or, in the case of surplus food, at stated value, which approximates market. Purchases of supplies in other funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, and year-end inventory balances are not maintained.

E. Capital assets

Acquisitions of equipment and capital facilities are reported at actual cost for acquisitions. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the time received. Effective July 1, 2021, the capitalization threshold was increased from \$2,500 to \$5,000. Capitalization thresholds (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods, and estimated useful lives of general fixed assets reported in the District-wide statements are as follows:

	Capitalization Threshold	Depreciation Method	Estimated Useful Life
Buildings	\$5,000	Straight Line	15-50 Years
Land Improvements	\$5,000	Straight Line	15-30 Years
Equipment	\$5,000	Straight Line	5-25 Years
Licensed vehicles	\$5,000	Straight Line	8-10 Years

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

F. Retirement plan

The District provides retirement benefits for all of its regular full-time and some of its part time employees through contributions to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System and the New York State Employees' Retirement System. These systems provide various plans and options, some of which require employee contributions.

G. General long-term debt

Bonds, capital notes and bond anticipation notes issued for capital projects are recognized when issued.

H. Property taxes

Real property taxes are levied annually by the Board of Education. The County of Essex subsequently enforces uncollected real property taxes. Essex County pays an amount representing uncollected real property taxes transmitted to the County for enforcement to the District no later than the forthcoming April 1st.

I. Budgetary Procedures and Budgetary Accounting

1) General

The District's policy relating to budgetary information as shown in the accompanying financial statements is as follows:

A public hearing is held upon completion and filing of the tentative budget. Subsequent to such public hearing, the budget is adopted by the Board of Education. The budget is then approved by the voters within the District. Appropriations established by adoption of the budget constitute limitations on expenditures (and encumbrances) which may be incurred. The New York Uniform System of Accounts requires that fixed budgetary control be used for all governmental fund types. Budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

2) Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve applicable appropriations, is employed as a control in preventing over-expenditure of established appropriations. Open encumbrances are reported as part of assigned fund balance and such commitments will be honored through budget appropriations in the subsequent year. Encumbrances do not constitute expenditures or liabilities.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

J. Equity Classifications:

District- wide statements:

In the district-wide statements there are three classes of net position:

Net investment in capital assets – consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation and amortization) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, construction or improvements of those assets.

Restricted net position - reports net position when constraints placed on those assets are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position – reports all other net position amounts that do not meet the definition of the above two classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the District.

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the District's policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use, and with associated legal requirements, many of which are described elsewhere in these notes.

Fund statements:

In the fund basis statements there are five classifications of fund balance:

Non-spendable fund balance – Includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Non-spendable fund balance includes the inventory recorded in the School Food Service Fund of \$5,239.

Restricted – includes amounts with constraints placed on the use of resources either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments; or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The School District has established the following restricted fund balances:

Employee Benefits Accrued Liability

According to General Municipal Law §6-p, must be used for the payment of accrued employee benefit due to an employee upon termination of the employee's service. This reserve may be established by a majority vote of the Board and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other reserves and funds that may be legally appropriated.

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Retirement Contributions

According to General Municipal Law §6-r, must be used for financing retirement contributions. The reserve must be accounted for separate and apart from all other funds and a detailed report of the operation and condition of the fund must be provided to the Board.

Tax Certiorari

According to General Municipal Law §3651.1-a, must be used to establish a reserve fund for tax certiorari and to expend from the fund without voter approval. The monies held in the reserve shall not exceed the amount that might

reasonably be deemed necessary to meet anticipated judgments and claims arising out of tax certiorari proceedings. Any resources deposited to the reserve which are not expended for tax certiorari proceedings in the year such monies are deposited must be returned to the General Fund on or before the first day of the fourth fiscal year after deposit of these monies.

Unemployment Insurance

According to General Municipal Law §6-m, must be used to pay the cost of reimbursement to State Unemployment Insurance fund for payments made to claimants where the employer has elected to use the benefit reimbursement method. The reserve may be established by Board action and is funded by budgetary appropriations and such other funds as may be legally appropriated. Within sixty days after the end of any fiscal year, excess amounts may either be transferred to another reserve or the excess applied to the appropriations of the next succeeding fiscal year's budget. If the School District elects to convert to tax (contribution) basis, excess resources in the fund over the sum sufficient to pay pending claims may be transferred to any other reserve fund.

Capital Reserve

Capital Reserve (Education Law §3651) is used to pay the cost of any object or purpose for which bonds may be issued. The creation of a capital reserve fund requires authorization by a majority of the voters establishing the purpose of the reserve; the ultimate amount, its probable term and the source of the funds. Expenditure may be made from the reserve only for a specific purpose further authorized by the voters. The form for the required legal notice for the vote on establishing and funding the reserve and the form of the proposition to be placed on the ballot are set forth in §3561 of the Education Law. This reserve is accounted for in the General Fund.

Committed – Includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the school district's highest level of decision making authority, i.e., the Board of Education. The School District has no committed fund balances as of June 30, 2025.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Assigned – Includes amounts that are constrained by the school district's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. All encumbrances of the General fund are classified as Assigned Fund Balance in the General Fund. Encumbrances reported in the General Fund amounted to \$6,741.

Unassigned – Includes all other General Fund net position amounts that do not meet the definition of the above four classifications and are deemed to be available for general use by the School District.

NYS Real Property Tax Law 1318 limits the amount of unexpended surplus funds a school district can retain to no more than 4% of the School District's budget for the General Fund for the ensuing fiscal year. Nonspendable and restricted fund balance of the General Fund are excluded from the 4% limitation. Amounts appropriated for the subsequent year and encumbrances are also excluded from the 4% limitation.

Order of Use of Fund Balance:

The District's policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. For all funds, nonspendable fund balances are determined first and then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined. Any remaining fund balance amounts for funds other than the General Fund are classified as restricted fund balance. In the general fund, committed fund balance is determined next and then assigned. The remaining amounts are reported as unassigned. Assignments of fund balance cannot cause a negative unassigned fund balance.

- K. Events Occurring After Reporting Date: The District has evaluated events and transactions that occurred between June 30, 2025 and September 30, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued, for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statement.
- L. Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates and assumptions are made in a variety of areas, including computation of encumbrances, compensated absences, potential contingent liabilities and useful lives of long-lived assets.
- M. Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources: In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The government has three

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the district-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension asset or liability and difference during the measurement period between the District's contributions and its proportion share of total contributions to the pension system not included in pension expense. The second item is the District contributions to the pension systems (TRS and ERS Systems) subsequent to the measurement date. The third item relates to OPEB reporting in the district-wide statement of Net Position. This amount represents differences between expected and actual experience and employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the district-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the District's proportion of the collective net pension liability (ERS System) and difference during the measurement periods between the District's contributions and its proportion share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in the pension expense. The second item is related to OPEB reported in the district-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents differences between expected and actual experience and changes in assumptions or other inputs.

N. New Accounting Standards:

The District has adopted and implemented all current Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) that are applicable as of June 30, 2025, including GASB No. 101, *Compensated Absences*.

Note 2. Explanation of Certain Differences between Governmental Fund Statements and District-wide Statements

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the governmental fund statements and the District-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The differences result primarily from the economic focus of the Statement of Activities, compared with the current financial resources of the governmental funds.

A. Total fund balances of governmental funds vs. net position of governmental activities:

Total fund balances of the District's governmental funds differ from "net position" of governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the additional long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the solely current financial resources focus of the governmental fund Balance Sheets.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 2. Explanation of Certain Differences between Governmental Fund Statements and District-wide Statements (continued)

The costs of building and acquiring capital assets (land, buildings and equipment) financed from the governmental funds are reported as expenditures in the year they are incurred, and the assets do not appear on the Balance Sheet. However, the Statement of Net Position includes those capital assets among the assets of the District as a whole, with their original costs capitalized and depreciation expensed annually over their useful lives.

Long-term liabilities are reported in the Statements of Net Position, but not in the governmental funds, because they are not due and payable in the current period.

Explanation of Differences Between Governmental Fund Balances and District Wide Net Assets

Ending fund balance reported on Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds (Exhibit 3)	\$ 3,678,593
Capital assets net of related depreciation/ amortization	8,577,308
Net pension asset	406,689
Deferred outflows:	
Deferred interest from bond refunding, net	74,879
Pensions - TRS	1,041,074
Pensions - ERS	190,819
Other post employment benefits	3,125,967
Liabilities, long term:	
Bonds payable	(3,992,581)
Leases payable	(22,917)
Accrued interest	(28,214)
Other post employment benefits	(31,420,799)
Compensated absences	(272,780)
Net pension liability	(370,079)
Deferred inflows:	
Pensions - TRS	(510,691)
Pensions - ERS	(19,332)
Other post employment benefits	<u>(1,871,344)</u>
Ending net position reported on Statement of Net Position (Exhibit 1)	<u>\$ (21,413,408)</u>

B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance vs. Statement of Activities.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 2. Explanation of Certain Differences between Governmental Fund Statements and District-wide Statements (continued)

Differences between the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance and the Statement of Activities fall into one of three broad categories. The amounts shown below represent:

1. Long-Term Revenue Differences

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenues only when they are considered “available”, whereas the Statement of Activities reports revenues when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis, whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used on the Statement of Activities.

2. Capital Related Differences

Capital related differences include the difference between proceeds for the sale of capital assets reported on governmental fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the Statement of Activities and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the governmental fund statements and depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the Statement of Activities.

3. Long-Term Debt Transaction Differences

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund statements, whereas interest payments are recorded in the Statement of Activities as incurred, and principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the Statement of Net position.

4. Other Post-Employment Benefits Differences

Other post-employment benefits occur because retiree health insurance premiums are paid and recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund statements as incurred. GASB 75 requires an actuarial calculation of the future liability and to record the OPEB Obligation in the Statement of Net Position.

5. Pension differences

Pension differences occur as a result of changes in the District’s proportion of the collective net pension asset/liability and differences between the District’s contributions and its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension systems.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 2. Explanation of Certain Differences between Governmental Fund Statements and District-wide Statements (continued)

Explanation of Differences Between Governmental Funds Operating Statement
and the District Wide Statement of Activities

Revenues:

Total revenues and other funding sources of governmental funds (Exhibit 4)	\$ 10,322,133
No current year changes	-
Total revenues of governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (Exhibit 2)	<u>\$ 10,322,133</u>

Expenditures:

Total expenditures reported in governmental funds (Exhibit 4)	\$ 10,855,194
In the Statement of Activities, certain operating expenses (compensated absences) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid). Compensated absences earned during the year exceeded the amount used.	38,706
When the purchase or construction of capital assets is financed through governmental funds, the resources expended for those assets are reported as expenditures in the years they are incurred. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation/amortization expense. This is the amount by which depreciation/amortization expense exceeded capital expenditures in the current year.	189,601
Repayment of bond principal and principal of other long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position, and does not effect the Statement of Activities.	(720,000)
Repayment of lease obligation is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position, and does not effect the Statement of Activities.	(12,619)
Repayment of bond anticipation notes is an expenditure in the General fund and other sources of income in the Capital Project's Fund. A reclassifying entry reduces both expenditures and other sources of income in the Statement of Activities.	(150,871)
Increase in accrued interest	1,712
Amortization of bond premium	(61,179)

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

Note 2. Explanation of Certain Differences between Governmental Fund Statements and District-wide Statements (continued)

OPEB differences occur as a result of changes in the District's total OPEB liability and differences between the District's contributions and OPEB expense. 1,309,049

During the year ended June 30, 2021 the District refunded some of its existing debt. The difference between the amount of the new bond proceeds and the outstanding bonds retired will be amortized as an adjustment of interest expense in the statement of activities over the average remaining life of the refunded debt (8 years), beginning in the fiscal year ended 6/30/21. Current year amortization amounted to 29,071

(Increases) decreases in proportionate share of net pension asset/liability reported in the Statement of Activities do not provide for, or require, the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues or expenditures in governmental funds.

Teachers' Retirement System	(23,845)
Employees' Retirement System	(13,455)

Total expenses of governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (Exhibit 2)	<u>\$ 11,441,364</u>
--	----------------------

Other Sources and Uses

Total other sources and uses in governmental funds (Exhibit 4)	\$ 150,871
--	------------

Repayment of bond anticipation notes is an expenditure in the General fund and other sources of income in the Capital Project's Fund. A reclassifying entry reduces both expenditures and other sources of income in the Statement of Activities. (150,871)

Total other sources and uses in the Statement of Activities (Exhibit 2)	<u>\$ -</u>
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Note 3. Cash and Investments

According to the New York State Education Law, the Board may invest the District's money in special time-deposit accounts or certificates of deposit; however, such time-deposit accounts or certificates of deposit must be made in the name of the district and payable in time for the proceeds to be available to meet expenditures for which the money was obtained. Furthermore, the time-deposit account or certificates of deposit must be secured "by a pledge of obligations of the United States of America or obligations of the State of New York or obligations of any municipal corporation, district or district corporation of the State of New York".

Investments also may be made in obligations of the United States of America or in obligations of New York State or, with the approval of the state comptroller, in certain obligations of municipalities, school districts or district corporations other than the one investing the money.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2025

Note 3. Cash and Investments (continued)

The District may make a variety of short-term investments that include the purchase of United States Treasury bills, United States Treasury certificates of indebtedness or United States Treasury notes and bonds. In addition, it may invest in negotiable certificates of deposit.

All bank balances of deposits as of the balance sheet date are entirely insured or collateralized with securities held by financial institutions in the District's name.

Restricted cash represents cash and cash equivalents where use is limited by legal requirements. These assets represent amounts required by statute to be reserved for various purposes. Restricted cash was \$1,447,258 at June 30, 2025.

Note 4. Interfund Balances and Activity

Interfund balances and activity at June 30, 2025 and for the fiscal year then ended, were as follows:

Fund Type	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable	Interfund Revenues	Interfund Expenditures
General	\$ 163,371	\$ 166,107	\$ -	\$ 123,900
School Food Service Lunch	180	-	-	-
Special Aid	41,117	159,414	18,574	-
Capital Projects	74,982	3,957	100,000	-
Misc. Special Revenue Fund	49,828	-	5,326	-
Total	<u>\$ 329,478</u>	<u>\$ 329,478</u>	<u>\$ 123,900</u>	<u>\$ 123,900</u>

Interfund receivables and payables are eliminated on the Statement of Net Position.

The District typically loans resources between funds for the purpose of mitigating the effects of transient cash flow issues.

The District typically transfers funds from the General Fund to the Special Aid fund for its share of special aid programs.

The District transferred \$100,000 from the General Fund to the Capital Project fund for the annual project.

All interfund payables are expected to be repaid within one year.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

Note 5. Capital Assets

A summary of changes in capital assets follows:

	6/30/2024 Balance	Additions	Retirements/ Reclassifications	6/30/2025 Balance
Capital assets that are not depreciated:				
Land	\$ 236,016	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 236,016
Total non-depreciable historical cost	236,016	-	-	236,016
Capital assets that are depreciated:				
Buildings	14,374,024	43,131	-	14,417,155
Furniture and equipment	1,406,450	258,403	(177,836)	1,487,017
Total depreciable historical cost	15,780,474	301,534	(177,836)	15,904,172
Less acct Buildings	6,441,649	366,467	-	6,808,116
Furniture and equipment	868,555	98,105	(177,836)	788,824
Total accumulated depreciation	7,310,204	464,572	(177,836)	7,596,940
Total depreciable historical cost, net	8,470,270	(163,038)	-	8,307,232
Intangible Leased equipment				
Less accumulated amortization	143,604	-	-	143,604
	82,981	26,563	-	109,544
Net intangible right-to-use asset	60,623	(26,563)	-	34,060
Total Capital Assets, Net	\$ 8,766,909	\$ (189,601)	\$ -	\$ 8,577,308

Depreciation/ amortization was charged to governmental functions as follows:

	6/30/2025
General Support	\$ 44,614
Instructions	392,247
Pupil Transportation	54,274
	<u>\$ 491,135</u>

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2025

Note 5. Capital Assets (continued)

Intangible Right-to-Use Assets

Capital assets now include the cost and accumulate amortization of computers and related equipment leased under long-term contracts. As of June 30, 2025, the District had five lease agreements in place. Three leases are paid over time as described in Note 7. These intangible right-to-use assets are being amortized over the lease term of 5-6 years.

Note 6. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences consist of unpaid accumulated annual sick leave and vacation time.

Sick leave eligibility and accumulation is specified in negotiated labor contracts and in individual employment contracts. Upon retirement, resignation or death, employees may contractually receive a payment based on unused accumulated sick leave.

Vacation eligibility and accumulation is specified in collective bargaining agreements and in individual employment contracts. Some earned benefits may be forfeited if not taken within varying time periods. Employees are compensated for unused accumulated vacation leave through paid time off or cash payment upon retirement, termination, or death.

Certain collectively bargained agreements require these payments to be paid in the form of non-elective contributions into the employees 403(b) plan.

In the district-wide financial statements, the District recognizes a liability for compensated absences, including vacation and sick leave, when employees have earned the right to the leave and it is more likely than not that the leave will be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash, or settled through other means. The liability is measured at the employee's rate of pay at the reporting date, including salary-related payments such as social security and Medicare taxes.

In the fund statements, a liability is reported only for payments due for unused compensated absences for those employees that have obligated themselves to separate from service with the District by June 30th.

Note 7. Indebtedness

Short-term Debt:

Bond Anticipation Notes – Notes issued in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds are recorded as current liabilities of the funds that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the bonds. Such notes may be classified as long-term debt when (1) the intention is to refinance the debt on a long-term basis and (2) the intention can be substantiated through a post balance-sheet issuance of long-term debt or by an acceptable financing agreement. State law requires that bond anticipation notes issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date. The School District currently has one BAN outstanding as of June 30, 2025. The interest rate on the BAN is 4.50% and is due August 1, 2025.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

Note 7. Indebtedness (continued)

The following is a summary of changes in short-term debt:

	Balance 6/30/2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2025
Bond Anticipation Notes	\$ 608,371	\$ 165,077	\$ (150,871)	\$ 622,577

Interest expense paid on short-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2025 is \$25,856.

Long-Term Debt:

a)

Interest on long-term debt for the year was comprised of:

Interest paid	\$ 141,490
Less: interest accrued in the prior year	(26,502)
amortization of bond premium	(61,179)
Plus: interest accrued in the current year	28,214
amortization of defeasance loss	29,071
	<u>\$ 111,094</u>

b. Changes

The changes in the District's long-term indebtedness during the year ended June 30, 2025 are summarized as follows:

	Restated Balance 6/30/2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2025
Serial Bonds	\$ 3,440,000	\$ -	\$ 625,000	\$ 2,815,000
Bond Premium, net of amort	218,760	-	61,179	157,581
Lease-Purchase Obligations	1,115,000	-	95,000	1,020,000
Leases Payable	35,536	-	12,619	22,917
Compensated Absences	234,074	38,706	-	272,780
Other Post Employment Benefits	31,905,391	-	484,592	31,420,799
Total	<u>\$ 33,788,073</u>	<u>\$ 38,706</u>	<u>\$ 1,278,390</u>	<u>\$ 35,709,077</u>

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025****Note 7. Indebtedness (continued)****c. Maturity**

The following is a summary of maturity of indebtedness:

Description of Issue	Issue Date	Final Maturity	Interest Rate	Outstanding 6/30/2025
Serial Bond 2020	5/26/2020	5/15/2032	2.25%-2.375%	\$ 355,000
Serial Bond 2021	3/30/2021	6/15/2029	1.0%-4.0%	2,460,000
Bond Premium, net of amort				157,581
				<u>\$ 2,972,581</u>

The following is a summary of maturing debt service requirements:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 635,000	\$ 94,656	\$ 729,656
2027	650,000	81,844	731,844
2028	675,000	56,719	731,719
2029	695,000	30,594	725,594
2030	50,000	3,669	53,669
2031-2035	110,000	3,850	113,850
	<u>\$ 2,815,000</u>	<u>\$ 271,332</u>	<u>\$ 3,086,332</u>

In prior years, the District defeased certain general obligations bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements.

Lease-purchase obligations are as follows:

Description of Issue	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Outstanding at 6/30/25
Energy performance contract	8/16/2018	6/15/2034	3.59%	<u>\$ 1,020,000</u>

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025****Note 7. Indebtedness (continued)**

The following is a summary of maturing debt service requirements:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 100,000	\$ 36,611	\$ 136,611
2027	105,000	33,022	138,022
2028	105,000	29,253	134,253
2029	110,000	25,484	135,484
2030	110,000	21,536	131,536
2031-2035	490,000	44,866	534,866
	<u>\$ 1,020,000</u>	<u>\$ 190,772</u>	<u>\$ 1,210,772</u>

Intangible Right-to-Use Lease Liabilities:

Lease liabilities are comprised of the following:

Description of Issue	Issue Date	Final Maturity	Interest Rate	Outstanding 6/30/2025
Computer servers	7/27/2020	7/15/2025	1.510%	\$ 600
Copiers	12/15/2022	12/15/2027	4.250%	22,317
Total				<u>\$ 22,917</u>

Interest paid was \$1,192 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

The lease equipment and accumulated amortization of the right-to-use assets are outlined in Note 5.

Minimum lease payments over the next five years include:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 9,244	\$ 783	\$ 10,027
2027	9,018	407	9,425
2028	4,655	58	4,713
	<u>\$ 22,917</u>	<u>\$ 1,248</u>	<u>\$ 24,165</u>

Note 8. Pension PlansGeneral Information

The District participates in the New York Teachers' retirement System (TRS) and the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS). These are cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement systems. The Systems offer a

wide range of plans and benefits, which are related to years of service and final average salary, vesting of retirement benefits, death, and disability.

Note 8. Pensions (continued)

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

The System is governed by a 10 member Board of Trustees. TRS provides benefits to plan members and beneficiaries as authorized by the Education Law and the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (NYSRSSL). Membership is mandatory and automatic for all full-time teachers, teaching assistants, guidance counselors and administrators employed in New York Public Schools and BOCES who elected to participate in TRS. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of State statute. Additional information regarding the System may be obtained by writing to the New York State Teachers' Retirement System, 10 Corporate Woods Drive, Albany, NY 12211-2395 or by referring to the NYSSTR Comprehensive Annual Financial report which can be found on the System's website at www.nystrs.org.

Employees' Retirement System (ERS)

The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. NYSRSSL govern obligations of employers and employees to contribute, and benefits to employees. Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of State statute. The District also participated in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. That report, including information with regard to benefits provided, may be found at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php or obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Retirement System, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244.

Funding Policies

The Systems are noncontributory, except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3 percent of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3.0 percent of their salary for their entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS tier VI vary based on a sliding salary scale. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions based on salaries paid during the Systems' fiscal year ending March 31. For TRS, contribution rates are established annually by the New York State Teachers' Retirement Board pursuant to Article 11 of the Education law.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 8. Pensions (continued)

Contributions for the current year and two preceding years were equal to 100 percent of the contributions required, and were as follows:

	ERS	TRS
2025	\$ 93,965	\$ 254,013
2024	\$ 79,213	\$ 269,926
2023	\$ 65,969	\$ 251,244

ERS has provided additional disclosures for entities that elected to participate in Chapter 260, 57, and 105.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflow of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025 the District reported the following asset/(liability) for its proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) for each of the Systems. The net pension asset/(liability) was measured as of March 31, 2025 for ERS and June 30, 2024 for TRS. The total pension asset/(liability) used to calculate the net pension asset/(liability) was determined by an actuarial valuation. The District's proportion of the net pension asset/(liability) was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the System relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the ERS and TRS Systems in reports provided to the District.

	ERS	TRS
Measurement Date	3/31/2025	6/30/2024
Net Pension asset/(liability)	\$ (370,079)	\$ 406,689
District's portion of the Plan's total net pension asset/(liability)	-0.0021584%	0.013631%
Change in proportion since the prior measurement date	\$ (50,603)	\$ 556,745

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District's recognized pension (income) expense of \$86,802 for ERS and \$250,523 for TRS. At June 30, 2025 the District's reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension from the following sources:

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

Note 8. Pensions (continued)

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
	ERS	TRS	ERS	TRS
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 91,856	\$ 437,929	\$ 4,333	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	15,520	243,282	-	40,922
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	29,035	-	-	451,866
Changes in proportion and differences between the Districts' contributions and proportionate share of contributions	22,956	86,985	14,999	17,903
District's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	31,452	272,878	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 190,819</u>	<u>\$ 1,041,074</u>	<u>\$ 19,332</u>	<u>\$ 510,691</u>

District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension asset (liability) in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended:	ERS	TRS
2025	\$ -	\$ (182,162)
2026	66,184	518,991
2027	100,626	(64,538)
2028	(28,549)	(84,554)
2029	1,774	51,521
Thereafter	-	18,247
Total	<u>\$ 140,035</u>	<u>\$ 257,505</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension asset (liability) as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension asset (liability) to the measurement date. The actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 8. Pensions (continued)

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement date	3/31/2025	6/30/2024
Actuarial valuation date	4/1/2024	6/30/2023
Interest rate	5.9%	6.95%
Salary scale	4.3%	1.95%-5.18%
Decrement tables	April 1, 2015- March 31, 2020 System's Experience	July 1, 2015- June 30, 2020 System Experience
Inflation rate	2.9%	2.40%

For ERS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2015 - March 31, 2020 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries' Scale MP-2021. For TRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on plan member experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Society of Actuaries' Scale MP-2021.

For ERS, the Actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2024 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2020. For TRS, the actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined in accordance with Actuarial Standard of Practice (ASOP) No. 27, *Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations*. ASOP No. 27 provides guidance on the selection of an appropriate assumed investment rate of return. Consideration was given to expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class as well as historical investment data and plan performance. Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation are summarized below:

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 8. Pensions (continued)

	<u>ERS</u>	<u>TRS</u>
Measurement Date	3/31/2025	6/30/2024
Asset Type:	%	%
Domestic equity	3.54	6.60
International equity	6.57	7.40
Private equity	7.25	10.00
Real estate	4.95	6.30
Domestic fixed income securities	-	2.60
Opportunistic/ARS portfolio	5.25	-
Credit	5.40	-
Real assets	5.55	-
Fixed income	2.00	-
Cash	0.25	0.50
Private debt	-	5.90
Global equities	-	6.90
Global bonds	-	2.50
High-yield bonds	-	4.80
Real estate debt	-	3.90

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.9% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the Systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the proportionate share for the net pension liability to the discount rate assumption

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset (liability) calculated using the discount rate of 5.9% for ERS and 6.95% for TRS, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension asset/(liability) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (4.9% for ERS and 5.95% for TRS) or 1% higher (6.9% for ERS and 7.95% for TRS) than the current rate:

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

Note 8. Pensions (continued)

ERS	1% Decrease 4.9%	Current Assumption 5.9%	1% Increase 6.9%
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension asset / (liability)	\$ (1,071,055)	\$ (370,079)	\$ 215,237
TRS	1% Decrease 5.95%	Current Assumption 6.95%	1% Increase 7.95%
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension asset / (liability)	\$ (1,878,518)	\$ 406,689	\$ 2,328,608

Payables to the pension plan

For ERS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31st. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2025 through June 30, 2025 based on paid ERS wages multiplied by the employers' contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$31,452.

For TRS, employer and employee contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 are paid to the System in September, October and November 2025 through a state aid intercept. Accrued retirement contributions for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 are based on paid TRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate and employee contributions for the fiscal year as reported to the TRS System. Accrued retirement contributions as of June 30, 2025 amounted to \$305,883.

Note 9. Post-Employment (Health Insurance) Benefits

The District provides post-employment (health insurance, etc.) coverage to retired employees in accordance with the provisions of various employment contracts. The benefit levels, employee contributions and employer contributions are governed by the District's contractual agreements. Post-employment benefits aggregating \$1,145,053 for 64 employees were charged to expenses/ expenditures in the Governmental Funds in the current year.

A. General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description – The District's defined benefit OPEB plan, provides OPEB for all permanent full-time employees of the District. The plan is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the District. Article 11 of the State Compiled Statutes grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements to the District Board. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 75.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 9. Post-Employment (Health Insurance) Benefits (continued)

Benefits Provided – The District provides healthcare and life insurance benefits for retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms are dependent on which contract each employee falls under. The specifics of each contract are on file at the District offices and are available upon request.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms – At June 30, 2025, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	61
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active employees	<u>53</u>
	<u>114</u>

B. Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability of \$31,420,799 was measured as of July 1, 2023, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs – The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.7 percent
Salary Increases	3.5 percent
Discount Rate	3.93 percent
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	6.8 percent for 2025, decreasing annually to an ultimate rate of 4.14 percent for 2084 and later years

The discount rate was based on Bond Buyer Weekly 20-Bond GO Index.

Mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 Mortality Table, and adjusted for mortality improvements with scale MP-2021 on a generational basis.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

Note 9. Post-Employment (Health Insurance) Benefits (continued)

C. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

Balance at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 31,905,391</u>
<u>Changes for the Year-</u>	
Service Cost	849,984
Interest	1,173,019
Changes of benefit terms	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	-
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(1,271,846)
Benefit payments	<u>(1,235,749)</u>
Net Changes	<u>(484,592)</u>
Balance at June 30, 2025	<u><u>\$ 31,420,799</u></u>

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.65% percent in 2024 to 3.93% percent in 2025.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.93 percent) or 1 percentage point higher (4.93 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 2.93%	Discount Rate 3.93%	1% Increase 4.93%
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 36,336,692</u>	<u>\$ 31,420,799</u>	<u>\$ 27,439,079</u>

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates – The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 26,960,739</u>	<u>\$ 31,420,799</u>	<u>\$ 37,023,471</u>

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025****Note 9. Post-Employment (Health Insurance) Benefits (continued)****D. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources
Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$2,535,841. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,478,061	\$ 32,352
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	421,114	1,838,992
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,226,792	-
Total	<u><u>\$ 3,125,967</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,871,344</u></u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	<u>Amount</u>
2026	\$ (138,751)
2027	127,330
2028	233,262
2029	(194,010)
	<u><u>\$ 27,831</u></u>

Note 10. Assigned Fund Balance – Encumbrances

<u>General Fund</u>	<u>2025</u>
Finance	\$ 1,410
Central Services	1,827
Teaching - regular school	2,053
Special Education Programs	54
Instructional Media	51
Pupil Services	1,346
	<u><u>\$ 6,741</u></u>

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2025

Note 11. Commitments and Contingencies

The Willsboro Central School District is exposed to various risk of loss related to damage to and destruction of assets: injuries to employees and student; errors and omissions; natural disasters, etc. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. For its employee health and accident insurance coverage the Willsboro Central School District is a participant in the Clinton-Essex-Warren-Washington Health insurance

Consortium, a public entity risk pool operated for the benefit of 16 individual governmental units located within the Counties of Clinton, Essex, Warren and Washington. The District pays an annual premium to the Plan for the health and accident coverage.

The Clinton-Essex-Warren-Washington Health Insurance Consortium is considered a self-sustaining risk pool that will provide coverage for insured events. The Willsboro Central School District has essentially transferred all related risk to the Consortium.

The Willsboro Central School District participates in a risk sharing pool, the Clinton-Essex-Warren-Washington Workers' Compensation Consortium, to insure Workers' Compensation claims. The Clinton-Essex-Warren-Washington Workers' Compensation Consortium is a public entity risk pool operated for the benefit of 16 individual governmental units located within the Counties of Clinton, Essex, Warren and Washington. The School pays an annual premium to the Plan for the worker's compensation coverage. The Clinton-Essex-Warren- Washington Worker's Compensation Consortium is considered a self-sustaining risk pool that will provide coverage for insured events. The Willsboro Central School District has essentially transferred all related risk to the Consortium.

From time to time the Willsboro Central School District is involved in tax certiorari proceedings from residents petitioning to have their assessed taxable values lowered. At June 30, 2025, the District is aware of certain petitions for tax certiorari proceedings amounting to \$23,689. A reserve for tax certiorari is established for \$21,617.

The Willsboro Central School District has received grants, which are subject to audit by agencies of the State and federal governments. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on prior years' experience, the District's administration believes disallowances, if any, will be immaterial.

Occasionally, the District may be involved in certain lawsuits arising out of the ordinary course of business. While the outcome of lawsuits and other proceedings against the District cannot be predicted with certainty, the District does not expect that these matters will have a material adverse effect on its financial position.

Note 12. Joint Venture

The Willsboro Central School District is one of 16 component school districts in the Clinton-Essex-Warren-Washington Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES). A BOCES is a voluntary, cooperative association of school districts in a geographic area that share planning, services, and programs which provide educational and support activities.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2025

Note 12. Joint Venture (continued)

BOCES are organized under Section 1950 of the Education Law. A BOCES Board is considered a corporate body. All BOCES property is held by the BOCES Board as a corporation (Section 1950(6)). In addition, BOCES Boards are also considered municipal corporations to permit them to contract with other municipalities on a cooperative basis under Section 119-n(a) of the General Municipal Law.

A BOCES' budget is comprised of separate budgets for administrative, program, and capital costs. Each component school district's share of administrative and capital cost is determined by resident public school district enrollment as defined in Education Law, Section 1950(4)(b)(7).

There is no authority or process by which a school district can terminate its status as a BOCES component. In addition, component school districts pay tuition or a service fee for programs in which its students participate. Members of BOCES Board are nominated and elected by their component member boards in accordance with provisions of Section 1950 of the Education Law.

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the Willsboro Central School District was billed \$1,865,442 for BOCES administrative program costs. Participating school districts issue debt on behalf of BOCES. During the year ended June 30, 2025, Willsboro Central School District issued no serial bonds on behalf of BOCES. General-purpose financial statements for the Clinton-Essex-Warren-Washington BOCES are available from BOCES administrative office at P.O. Box 485, Plattsburgh, New York. The District's share of BOCES income amounted to \$220,339. BOCES also refunded the District \$94,893 for excess expenses billed in prior years.

Note 13. Tax Abatements

The County of Essex entered into various property tax abatement programs for the purpose of economic development. The School District property tax revenue was reduced \$1,252. The District received Payment in Lieu of Tax (PILOT) totaling \$0.

Note 14. Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

The District's unassigned general fund balance was in excess of the New York State Real Property Tax Law Section 1318 limit, which restricts it to an amount not greater than 4% of the District's budget for the upcoming school year. The unassigned fund balance at June 30, 2025 was \$1,111,612 which represents 9.95% of next year's budget. The excess amounted to \$664,678.

At June 30, 2025 the Capital Projects fund had a negative fund balance of \$550,504. The District anticipates replenishing the negative fund balance through General Fund appropriations, State Aid or bond financing.

Note 15. Subsequent Event

On July 17, 2025, the District issued a BAN for \$590,853 with interest at 4.0% to finance the current capital project. The BAN is due July 31, 2026.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

Note 16. Prior Period Adjustment – GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*

During the year ended June 30, 2025, the District implemented GASB No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, which created a prior period adjustment for an additional compensated absences liability of \$87,445. See Note 6 for additional information.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - NON-MAJOR
June 30, 2025

	SCHOLARSHIP FUND	EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITIES FUND	MISCELLANEOUS SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	Total
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 23,608	\$ 36,820	\$ -	\$ 60,428
Due from Other Funds	-	-	49,828	49,828
Total Assets	\$ 23,608	\$ 36,820	\$ 49,828	\$ 110,256
FUND BALANCES				
Total Fund Balances	\$ 23,608	\$ 36,820	\$ 49,828	\$ 110,256

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - NON-MAJOR FUNDS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	SCHOLARSHIP FUND	EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITIES FUND	MISCELLANEOUS SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	Total
REVENUES				
Miscellaneous revenue	\$ -	\$ 45,568	\$ -	\$ 45,568
Investment earnings	415	-	-	415
Donations	-	-	31,290	31,290
Total Revenues	415	45,568	31,290	77,273
EXPENDITURES				
Scholarships and awards	4,009	-	-	4,009
Disbursements - miscellaneous	-	-	6,788	6,788
Disbursements - extraclassroom	-	43,181	-	43,181
Total Expenditures	4,009	43,181	6,788	53,978
OTHER SOURCES AND USES				
Operating transfers in	-	-	5,326	5,326
Changes in Fund Balances	(3,594)	2,387	29,828	28,621
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	27,202	34,433	20,000	81,635
Fund Balances, End of Year	\$ 23,608	\$ 36,820	\$ 49,828	\$ 110,256

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET AND THE REAL PROPERTY TAX LIMIT
Year Ended June 30, 2025

CHANGE FROM ADOPTED BUDGET TO FINAL BUDGET

Adopted budget	\$ 10,987,331
Additions:	
Encumbrances - fiscal year 2024	<u>60,263</u>
Final budget	<u><u>\$ 11,047,594</u></u>

SECTION 1318 OF REAL PROPERTY TAX LAW LIMIT CALCULATION

2025-2026 expenditure budget	<u><u>\$ 11,173,349</u></u>
Maximum allowed (4% of 2025-26 budget)	<u><u>446,934</u></u>
General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law:	
Unrestricted fund balance:	
Committed fund balance	\$ -
Assigned fund balance	1,607,069
Unassigned fund balance	<u>1,111,612</u>
Total unrestricted fund balance	<u><u>2,718,681</u></u>
Less:	
Appropriated fund balance	1,600,328
Insurance recovery reserve	-
Tax reduction reserve	-
Encumbrances included in assigned fund balance	<u>6,741</u>
Total adjustments	<u><u>1,607,069</u></u>
General Fund Fund Balance Subject to Section 1318 of Real Property Tax Law:	<u><u>\$ 1,111,612</u></u>
Actual percentage	<u><u>9.95%</u></u>

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Adopted Budget	Final Budget	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Final Budget Variance with Budgetary Actual
Revenues:				
Local sources:				
Real property tax items	\$ 6,134,340	\$ 6,134,340	\$ 6,133,926	\$ (414)
Use of money and property	135,000	135,000	235,499	100,499
Sale of property and compensation for loss	-	-	3,465	3,465
Miscellaneous	75,700	75,700	149,767	74,067
State sources	2,739,034	2,739,034	3,054,219	315,185
Federal sources	38,000	38,000	29,773	(8,227)
Total revenues	<u>9,122,074</u>	<u>9,122,074</u>	<u>9,606,649</u>	<u>484,575</u>
Other Sources & Uses:				
Operating transfers in	20,000	20,000	-	(20,000)
Total other sources	<u>20,000</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>
Appropriated Fund Balance:				
Prior year appropriated surplus	1,845,257	1,845,257	-	
Prior year encumbrances	-	60,263	-	
Total Appropriated Fund Balance	<u>1,845,257</u>	<u>1,905,520</u>	<u>-</u>	
Total Revenues and Appropriated Fund Balance	<u>\$ 10,987,331</u>	<u>\$ 11,047,594</u>	<u>9,606,649</u>	

See Independent Auditor's Report.

	Adopted Budget	Final Budget	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Year-end Encumbrances	Variance with Budgetary Actual and Encumbrances
Expenditures:					
General support:					
Board of education	\$ 12,300	\$ 12,550	\$ 12,514	\$ -	\$ 36
Central administration	220,013	241,554	235,987	-	5,567
Finance	253,969	351,546	291,806	1,410	58,330
Staff	59,838	68,350	45,844	-	22,506
Central services	594,396	601,904	504,674	1,827	95,403
Special items	212,067	214,426	210,899	-	3,527
Total General Support	<u>1,352,583</u>	<u>1,490,330</u>	<u>1,301,724</u>	<u>3,237</u>	<u>185,369</u>
Instructional:					
Administration and improvement	106,343	111,134	107,497	-	3,637
Teaching - regular school	1,841,748	1,858,617	1,726,909	2,053	129,655
Special education programs	2,075,667	2,067,088	1,781,739	54	285,295
Instructional media	306,979	313,591	276,027	51	37,513
Pupil services	436,563	517,178	464,743	1,346	51,089
Total Instructional	<u>4,767,300</u>	<u>4,867,608</u>	<u>4,356,915</u>	<u>3,504</u>	<u>507,189</u>
Pupil transportation	368,594	420,441	388,002	-	32,439
Employee Benefits	3,305,637	3,075,998	2,776,427	-	299,571
Debt service	1,038,217	1,038,217	1,052,027	-	(13,810)
Total Expenditures	<u>10,832,331</u>	<u>10,892,594</u>	<u>9,875,095</u>	<u>6,741</u>	<u>1,010,758</u>
Other Financing Uses:					
Interfund transfer	155,000	155,000	123,900	-	31,100
Total Expenditures and Other Uses	<u>10,987,331</u>	<u>11,047,594</u>	<u>9,998,995</u>	<u>\$ 6,741</u>	<u>\$ 1,041,858</u>
 Net Change in Fund Balance			(392,346)		
Fund Balance - Beginning			<u>4,452,523</u>		
Fund Balance - Ending			<u>\$ 4,060,177</u>		

See Independent Auditor's Report.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF PROJECT EXPENDITURES - CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Project Title	Original Appropriation	Revised Appropriation	Prior Years	Current Year	Total	(Overexpended) Unexpended Balance	Methods of Financing				Fund Balance June 30, 2025
							Proceeds of Obligations	State Aid	Local Sources	Total	
Fire Alarm	\$ 382,707	\$ 382,707	\$ 383,038	\$ -	\$ 383,038	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 75,500	\$ 75,500	\$ (307,538)
100k Project	100,000	100,000	-	100,000	100,000	-	-	-	100,000	100,000	-
Buses 6/30/2024	153,260	153,260	153,260	-	153,260	-	-	-	75,371	75,371	(77,889)
Buses 6/30/2025	165,077	165,077	-	165,077	165,077	-	-	-	-	-	(165,077)
Total Buses	<u>\$ 801,044</u>	<u>\$ 801,044</u>	<u>\$ 536,298</u>	<u>\$ 265,077</u>	<u>\$ 801,375</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 250,871</u>	<u>\$ 250,871</u>	<u>\$ (550,504)</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Capital Assets, Net	\$ 8,577,308
Add:	
Deferred interest from bond refunding, net	74,879
Deduct:	
Bond anticipation notes	(622,577)
Premium on bonds payable	(157,581)
Short-term portion of bonds payable and long-term debt	(735,000)
Long-term portion of bonds payable and long-term debt	(3,100,000)
Short-term portion of lease payable	(9,244)
Long-term portion of lease payable and long-term debt	(13,673)
Add: bonds payable used for BOCES project	355,000
Add: Unspent Bond Proceeds	72,073
Net investment in capital assets	<u><u>\$ 4,441,185</u></u>

WILSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Measurement Date	July 1, 2024	July 1, 2023	July 1, 2022	July 1, 2021	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019	July 1, 2018	July 1, 2017
Service Cost	\$ 849,984	\$ 633,624	\$ 828,990	\$ 918,741	\$ 681,266	\$ 541,194	\$ 603,635	\$ 721,435
Interest	1,173,019	995,668	639,768	680,616	856,169	777,873	726,088	653,711
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	(231,041)	(85,718)	180,170	-	(257,648)
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	2,564,871	-	(319,932)	-	3,444,671	-	(155,828)
Changes of assumption or other inputs	(1,271,846)	730,758	(2,048,914)	(972,050)	5,447,104	(74,935)	(856,921)	(3,174,469)
Benefit payments	<u>(1,235,749)</u>	<u>(1,024,272)</u>	<u>(963,655)</u>	<u>(812,303)</u>	<u>(790,023)</u>	<u>(504,280)</u>	<u>(454,500)</u>	<u>(420,498)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	(484,592)	3,900,649	(1,543,811)	(735,969)	6,108,798	4,364,693	18,302	(2,633,297)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>\$ 31,905,391</u>	<u>28,004,742</u>	<u>29,548,553</u>	<u>30,284,522</u>	<u>24,175,724</u>	<u>19,811,031</u>	<u>19,792,729</u>	<u>22,426,026</u>
Total OPEB liability - Ending	<u>\$ 31,420,799</u>	<u>\$ 31,905,391</u>	<u>\$ 28,004,742</u>	<u>\$ 29,548,553</u>	<u>\$ 30,284,522</u>	<u>\$ 24,175,724</u>	<u>\$ 19,811,031</u>	<u>\$ 19,792,729</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 3,560,450	\$ 3,116,503	\$ 3,152,988	\$ 3,104,985	\$ 3,504,003	\$ 3,393,978	\$ 3,608,249	\$ 3,547,308
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	882%	1024%	888%	952%	864%	712%	549%	558%

10 years of historical information will not be available upon implementation. An additional year of historical information will be added each year subsequent to the year of implementation until 10 years of historical data is available.

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflects the change in the discount rate from 3.65% to 3.93% at the current measurement date

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION (ASSET) LIABILITY
Year Ended June 30, 2025

NYSERS Pension Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0021584%	0.0021698%	0.00191111%	-0.0016611%	0.0018905%	0.0017736%	0.0018537%	0.0018766%	0.0018136%	0.0020480%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 370,079	\$ 319,476	\$ 409,814	\$ (135,788)	\$ 1,882	\$ 469,663	\$ 131,340	\$ 60,567	\$ 170,413	\$ 328,715
District's covered- employee payroll	\$ 678,858	\$ 703,834	\$ 755,391	\$ 680,086	\$ 575,083	\$ 621,719	\$ 669,007	\$ 688,772	\$ 663,661	\$ 589,064
Districts proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	54.51%	45.39%	54.25%	-19.97%	0.33%	75.54%	19.63%	8.79%	25.68%	55.80%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	93.08%	93.88%	90.78%	103.65%	99.95%	86.39%	96.27%	98.24%	94.70%	90.70%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 06/30

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

NYSERS Pension Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution	\$ 93,965	\$ 79,783	\$ 65,969	\$ 82,029	\$ 80,690	\$ 98,088	\$ 99,239	\$ 96,101	\$ 92,075	\$ 112,806
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 93,965	\$ 79,783	\$ 65,969	\$ 82,029	\$ 80,690	\$ 98,088	\$ 99,239	\$ 96,101	\$ 92,075	\$ 112,806
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Districts covered-employee payroll	\$ 678,858	\$ 703,834	\$ 755,391	\$ 755,391	\$ 680,086	\$ 575,083	\$ 621,719	\$ 669,007	\$ 688,772	\$ 589,064
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	13.84%	11.34%	8.73%	10.86%	11.86%	17.06%	15.96%	14.36%	13.37%	19.15%

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION (ASSET) LIABILITY
Year Ended June 30, 2025

		NYSTRS Pension Plan Last 10 Fiscal Years*									
		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)		-0.013631%	0.013122%	0.013498%	-0.014811%	0.015921%	-0.016165%	-0.016856%	-0.016860%	0.016683%	-0.016880%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$	(406,689)	\$ 150,056	\$ 259,013	\$(2,566,550)	\$ 439,937	\$(419,973)	\$(304,800)	\$(128,151)	\$ 178,680	\$(1,753,281)
District's covered- employee payroll	\$	2,795,024	\$ 2,705,178	\$ 2,361,112	\$ 2,472,903	\$ 2,559,430	\$ 2,806,596	\$ 2,699,072	\$ 2,743,360	\$ 2,671,721	\$ 2,574,327
Districts proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		-14.55%	5.55%	10.97%	-103.79%	17.19%	-14.96%	-11.29%	-4.67%	6.69%	-68.11%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		102.10%	99.20%	98.60%	113.25%	97.76%	102.17%	101.53%	100.66%	99.01%	110.46%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 06/30

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

NYSTRS Pension Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution	\$ 254,013	\$ 249,371	\$ 234,339	\$ 238,596	\$ 239,422	\$ 286,552	\$ 269,073	\$ 313,126	\$ 341,356	\$ 444,488
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 254,013	\$ 249,371	\$ 234,339	\$ 238,596	\$ 239,422	\$ 286,552	\$ 269,073	\$ 313,126	\$ 341,356	\$ 444,488
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Districts covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,795,024	\$ 2,705,178	\$ 2,361,112	\$ 2,361,112	\$ 2,472,903	\$ 2,559,430	\$ 2,806,596	\$ 2,699,072	\$ 2,743,360	\$ 2,574,327
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	9.09%	9.22%	9.92%	10.11%	9.68%	11.20%	9.59%	11.60%	12.44%	17.27%

BOULRICE & WOOD CPAS, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MICHAEL L. BOULRICE, CPA

STEPHEN P. WOOD, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Education
Willsboro Central School District
Willsboro, New York

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Willsboro Central School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Willsboro Central School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 30, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Willsboro Central School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Willsboro Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Willsboro Central School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Willsboro Central School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of

findings and responses as item 2025-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Willsboro Central School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government *Auditing Standards* and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2025-001.

District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Willsboro Central School District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of finding and responses. The Willsboro Central School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and accordingly we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Boulrice & Wood CPAs, PC

Boulrice & Wood, CPA'S PC
September 30, 2025

**WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
JUNE 30, 2025**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Significant Deficiency

2025-001 Excess Fund Balance

Condition: The District's unassigned general fund balance was 9.95% of the 2025/2026 budget.

Effect: The District's unassigned general fund balance was 5.95%, or \$664,678, over the amount allowable by law.

Cause: Actual expenditures are significantly less than budgeted amounts.

Criteria: According to New York State Real Property Tax Law Section 1318, a district's unassigned fund balance may not exceed an amount equal to 4% of next year's budget.

Recommendation: We recommend the District keep this law in mind when preparing next year's budget.

View of Responsible Officials and Planned Corrective Action:

The Willsboro Central School District took a conservative approach to spending this school year due to the current economic climate. Due to the possible shifts in the foundation aid formula, the District must continue to take a conservative approach to the unassigned fund balance. Willsboro acknowledges being over the 4% threshold for unassigned fund balance and plans to evaluate and implement a reserve plan by January 2026, for future years and decide if it is appropriate to move unassigned fund balance amounts to restricted reserve accounts to decrease the unassigned fund balance percentage. Due to those highly unpredictable factors, the Board of Education and the District are comfortable with having a small excess unassigned fund balance in case of a major cost shift.

BOULRICE & WOOD CPAS, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MICHAEL L. BOULRICE, CPA

STEPHEN P. WOOD, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the School Board
Willsboro Central School District
Willsboro, New York

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying statements of assets, liabilities and fund balance – cash basis and the related statement of receipts, disbursements and ending balances – cash basis of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the Willsboro Central School District as of and for the year June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets, liabilities, and fund balance – cash basis of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the Willsboro Central School District as of June 30, 2025, and its receipts, disbursements and ending balances – cash basis thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the basis of accounting as described in Note 1.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Willsboro Central School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter—Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 1, and for determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

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Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Willsboro Central School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Willsboro Central School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Boulrice & Wood CPAs, PC

Boulrice & Wood, CPA's PC
September 30, 2025

**WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS**

**STATEMENTS OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES - CASH BASIS
June 30, 2025 and 2024**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ 36,820	\$ 34,433
Total Assets	<u>\$ 36,820</u>	<u>\$ 34,433</u>
FUND BALANCE		
Extraclassroom Activity	\$ 36,820	\$ 34,433
Total Fund Balance	<u>\$ 36,820</u>	<u>\$ 34,433</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statements – Extraclassroom Activity Fund

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
EXTRACLASSROOM ACTIVITY FUNDS
STATEMENTS OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND ENDING BALANCES - CASH BASIS
Year Ended June 30, 2025

Activity	Balance June 30, 2024	Receipts	Disbursements	Balance June 30, 2025
Class of 2024	\$ 2	\$ -	\$ 2	\$ -
Class of 2025	6,455	10,962	17,249	168
Class of 2026	6,334	14,549	9,970	10,913
Class of 2027	3,437	2,552	1,149	4,840
Class of 2028	-	2,192	-	2,192
Culture Club	2,243	5	-	2,248
Music Boosters	1,164	859	1,835	188
Drama Club	2,889	8,306	5,317	5,878
Student Council	2,467	786	465	2,788
Key Club	586	125	413	298
JNHS	973	412	738	647
NHS	1,372	1,142	1,795	719
RSVP	2,357	6	-	2,363
STEM Club	300	-	300	-
Yearbook	2,797	2,921	2,487	3,231
NYS Taxation & Finance	610	614	888	336
Interest Income	447	137	573	11
	<u>\$ 34,433</u>	<u>\$ 45,568</u>	<u>\$ 43,181</u>	<u>\$ 36,820</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statements – Extraclassroom Activity Fund

WILLSBORO CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

EXTRAClassroom Activity Funds NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting: The books and records of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds are maintained on the cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under this basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when cash is received and expenditures are recognized when cash is disbursed.

Basis of Presentation: The Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the Willsboro Central School District represent funds of the students of the District. The Board of Education exercises general oversight of these funds. The Extraclassroom Activity Funds are independent of the School with respect to its financial transactions and the designation of student management.

Cash Equivalents: For financial statement purposes all highly liquid investments having maturities of three months or less are considered as cash equivalents.

BOULRICE & WOOD CPAS, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MICHAEL L. BOULRICE, CPA

STEPHEN P. WOOD, CPA

September 30, 2025

To the Board of Education
Willsboro Central School District
Willsboro, New York

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Willsboro Central School District for the year ended June 30, 2025. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards and (and, if applicable, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated June 16, 2024. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Willsboro Central School District are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. Accounting policies for GASB Statement No. 101 were adopted this year and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year ended June 30, 2025. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated September 30, 2025.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the Willsboro Central School District's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Willsboro Central School District's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information and Schedule of Changes in the District's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, and Schedules of District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – ERS and TRS, and Schedules of the District's Contributions – ERS and TRS which is required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on the Combining Non-Major financial statements, the Schedule of Change from Original Budget to Final Budget and the Real Property Tax Limit, Schedule of Project Expenditures – Capital Projects Fund, and Net investment In Capital Assets, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Audit Comments

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve – As stated in the NYSED Reference Manual, contributions to the Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve Fund are only available to pay accrued vacation and sick-time due an employee upon termination. The balance of accrued

vacation and sick-time at June 30, 2025 was \$149,842. The balance in the reserve fund at June 30, 2025 was \$473,379. The excess funding amounts to \$323,537.

We would again like to thank Taylor Sullivan for her assistance during our audit of the financial records for the school district. Accounts were reconciled to supporting documentation which was provided to us prior to our beginning fieldwork. It is a pleasure to work with a team who has an interest in the District and its operation as represented by the staff and management of Willsboro Central School District.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and management of the Willsboro Central School District and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

Boulrice & Wood CPAs, PC

Boulrice & Wood CPA's PC

MEMORANDUM

TO: Willsboro CSD Board of Education

FROM: Justin Gardner, Superintendent of Schools

RE: District Response to Financial Audit Management Letter

DATE: September 30, 2025

Employee Benefit Accrued Liability Reserve

The District recognizes this reserve has excess funding. Currently, there are no plans to fund this reserve with any additional contributions. The District is anticipating several retirements in the next few years that would produce larger eligible distributions from this reserve. Beyond that, if the reserve remains overfunded, the District will look into eligible options to repurpose funding into other reserves as deemed appropriate by education law and the New York State Education Department.